

DIU TUSAR

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Fonction diastolique et pressions de remplissage du ventricule gauche

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Physio-pathologie

(Dys)fonction diastolique

- Fonction diastolique normale : capacité du VG à se remplir jusqu'à atteindre un volume télédiastolique normal, au repos et à l'exercice, sans élévation de la pression auriculaire gauche (< 12 mmHg)
- Dysfonction diastolique : allongement de la relaxation (active) du VG souvent associée à une diminution de sa compliance (passive), notamment en cas de dysfonction systolique sévère.

Physio-pathologie

OAP cardiogénique vs. lésionnel

Physio-pathologie

CONTRACTION RELAXATION

Physio-pathologie

SDRA et choc septique : Dysfonction systolique VG

OAP cardiogénique : Fonction systolique VG normale

La fonction systolique VG n'est PAS discriminante pour le diagnostic d'OAP cardiogénique

Physio-pathologie

Rôle accru de la contribution OG au remplissage VG

Physio-pathologie

Dysfonction diastolique du VG

- Atteinte hétérogène du VG
- Conséquence 1 : élévation des pressions de remplissage du VG
- Conséquence 2 : augmentation de la contribution de l'OG au remplissage du VG

↓

Propriétés diastoliques du VG et pressions de remplissage du VG sont donc intimement intriquées

↓

LOG augmente sa contraction puis se dilate et défaille

Physio-pathologie **Outils diagnostique**

Doppler pulsé

Remplissage du cœur gauche

Mitral Doppler

Pulmonary vein Doppler

Relaxation

Tissue Doppler imaging (mitral ring)

M-mode color Doppler

Vignon P et al. In: Hemodynamic monitoring in critically ill patients ; Springer (2008)

Physio-pathologie

Risque : OAP hydrostatique / cardiogénique

Physio-pathologie **Outils diagnostique** **Doppler pulsé mitral**

ITV E : gradient de pression OG-VG pendant le remplissage ventriculaire précoce : **RELAXATION**

ITV A : gradient de pression OG-VG pendant la contraction auriculaire : **COMPLIANCE**

E / A : contribution relative du remplissage VG précoce et par contraction de l'OG (en l'absence de valvulopathie mitrale)

Physio-pathologie **Outils diagnostique**

Echocardiographie bidimensionnelle

Identification de la cardiopathie gauche responsable

FEVG conservée ou diminuée

Dilatation de l'OG

Left Atrial Volume = $87(10.4 \pm 3.1) \times \text{LA}^3$

Dilatation OG: volume > 34 mL/m²

Biplane method of disks

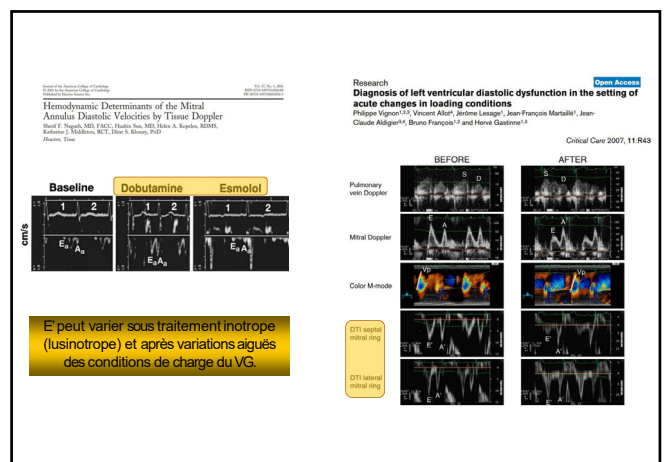
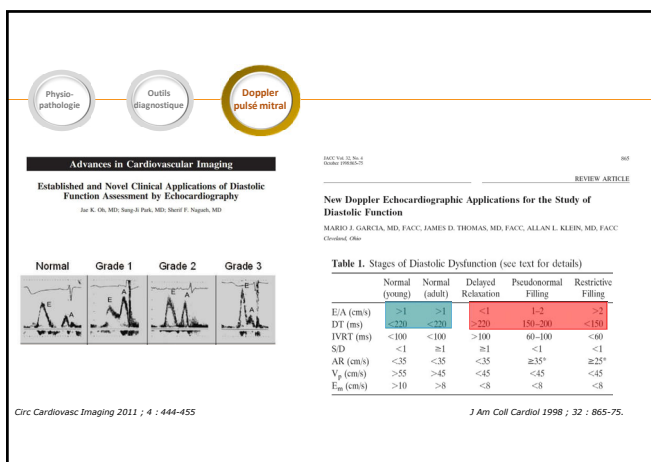
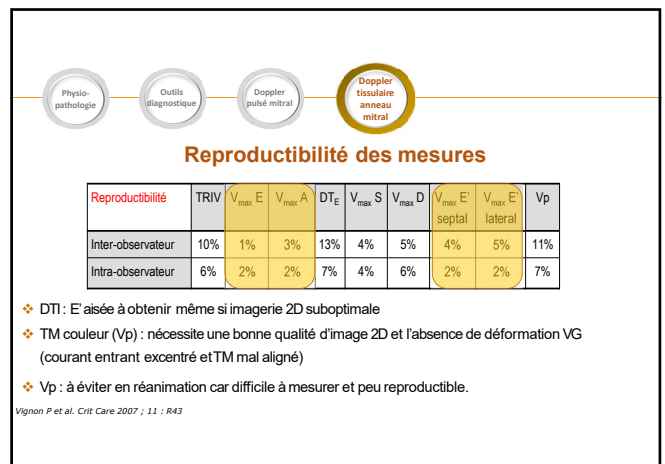
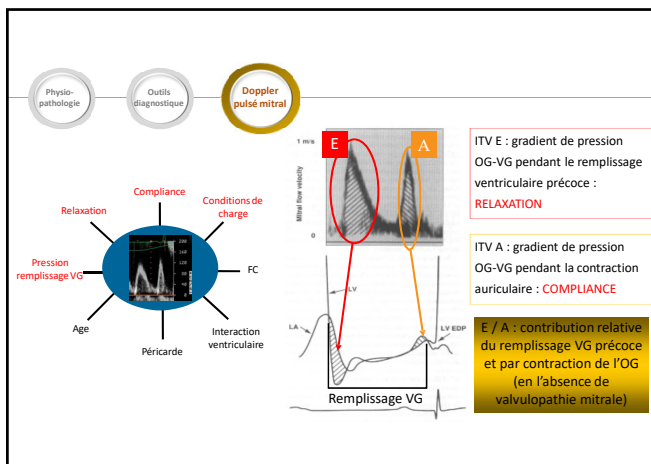
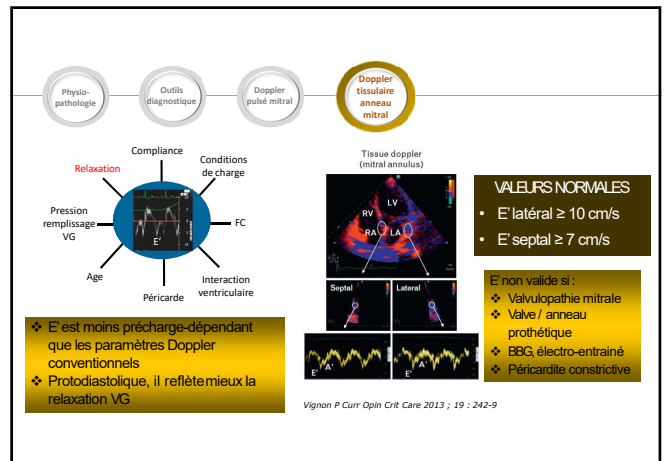
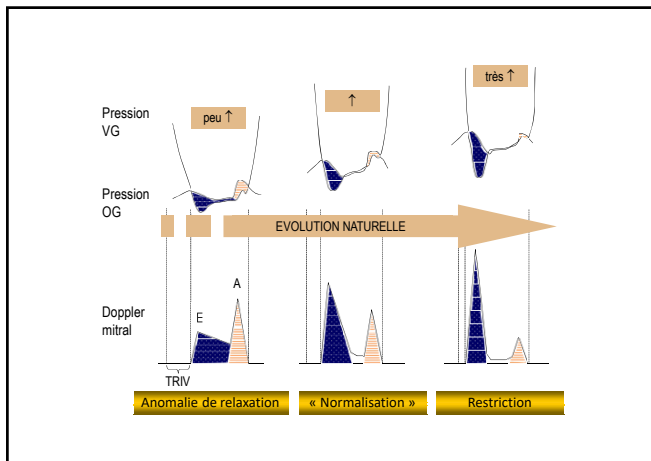
Physio-pathologie **Outils diagnostique**

Paramètres simples et reproductibles :

- Vmax E / Vmax A
- Temps de décélération (TD) endo E

Vignon P et al. In: Hemodynamic monitoring in critically ill patients ; Springer (2008)

- Le temps de relaxation isovolumique (TRIV) reflète au mieux la relaxation
- Il est difficile à mesurer en ETT et non validé en ETO



Physiopathologie Outils diagnostique Doppler pulsé mitral Doppler tissulaire anneau mitral Evaluation pression remplissage **Guidelines et mise en pratique**

Recommandations internationales : pourquoi ?

ASE/EACVI GUIDELINES AND STANDARDS

Recommendations for the Evaluation of Left Ventricular Diastolic Function by Echocardiography: An Update from the American Society of Echocardiography and the European Association of Cardiovascular Imaging

when feasible, particularly in patients referred with symptoms of dyspnea or diagnosis of "heart failure". In addition, the grade of LV diastolic dysfunction should be included in the reports along with the estimated LV filling pressures. The rationale for this recommendation comes from several single center and epidemiologic studies showing the independent and incremental prognostic information provided by LV diastolic dysfunction grade in several settings including HFpEF, HFmrEF and acute myocardial infarction.^{7,8} Finally, when feasible,

with heart failure. In patients with AF, Doppler assessment of LV diastolic function is limited by the variability in cycle length, the absence of organized atrial activity, and the frequent occurrence of LA enlargement regardless of filling pressures. In general, when

(J Am Soc Echocardiogr 2016;29:277-314.)

Physiopathologie Outils diagnostique Doppler pulsé mitral Doppler tissulaire anneau mitral Evaluation pression remplissage **Guidelines et mise en pratique**

LV Diastolic Function Grading & LAP Estimation

1. Reduced e' velocity: septal ≤ 7 or average ≤ 6.5 cm/s *
2. Increased E/e': septal ≥ 15 or lateral ≥ 13 or average ≥ 14
3. Increased TR velocity ≥ 2.8 m/s or PASP ≥ 35 mm Hg

Normal LAP **Reduced e' only** **Increased TR/PASP only or increased E/e' only or Any 2 abnormal variables** **3 of the above**

Normal LAP **Grade 1** **Grade 2** **Grade 3**

Increased LAP **Grade 2** **Grade 3**

(J Am Soc Echocardiogr 2016;29:277-314.)

Physiopathologie Outils diagnostique Doppler pulsé mitral Doppler tissulaire anneau mitral Evaluation pression remplissage **Guidelines et mise en pratique**

Recommendations for the Evaluation of Left Ventricular Diastolic Function by Echocardiography: An Update from the American Society of Echocardiography and the European Association of Cardiovascular Imaging

Les critères diagnostiques de dysfonction diastolique du VG associent l'anomalie de relaxation (E' bas), l'augmentation des pressions de remplissage du VG (E/E' moyenné élevé et dilatation de l'OG), et l'HTAP postcapillaire en résultant (Vmax IT qualifiante)

La dysfonction systolique (FEVG basse) est toujours considérée comme étant associée à une dysfonction diastolique

Lorsque la FEVG est normale, la dysfonction diastolique doit être cherchée si dyspnée / IRA

Une fois la dysfonction diastolique établie, sa sévérité doit être déterminée (3 grades)

(J Am Soc Echocardiogr 2016;29:277-314.)

Physiopathologie Outils diagnostique Doppler pulsé mitral Doppler tissulaire anneau mitral Evaluation pression remplissage **Guidelines et mise en pratique**

LAP Estimation in Atrial Fibrillation

1. Mitral E velocity ≥ 100 cm/s
2. Septal E/e' ratio ≥ 13
3. TR velocity ≥ 2.8 m/s or PASP ≥ 35 mm Hg
4. DT ≤ 160 ms

Normal LAP **Indeterminate** **Elevated LAP**

(J Am Soc Echocardiogr 2016;29:277-314.)

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ASE / EACVI recommendations : 2025 update pour FEVG conservée

Table 6 Mitral annular e' velocity values for diagnosis of impaired LV relaxation

	20-39 y	40-65 y	≥ 65 y
1. Septal e', cm/s	<7	<6	<6
2. Lateral e', cm/s	<10	<8	<7
3. Average e', cm/s	<9	<7	<6.5

STEP 1 Assess e' as marker of impaired LV relaxation
e' septal ≤ 6 cm/s or lateral ≤ 5 cm/s or average ≤ 5.5

STEP 2 Assess markers of LA/LV remodeling and elevated LAP
Average E/e' ≥ 14 or E/e' ≥ 15 or E/e' ≥ 16 or E/e' ≥ 17 or E/e' ≥ 18 or E/e' ≥ 19 or E/e' ≥ 20 or E/e' ≥ 21 or E/e' ≥ 22 or E/e' ≥ 23 or E/e' ≥ 24 or E/e' ≥ 25 or E/e' ≥ 26 or E/e' ≥ 27 or E/e' ≥ 28 or E/e' ≥ 29 or E/e' ≥ 30 or E/e' ≥ 31 or E/e' ≥ 32 or E/e' ≥ 33 or E/e' ≥ 34 or E/e' ≥ 35 or E/e' ≥ 36 or E/e' ≥ 37 or E/e' ≥ 38 or E/e' ≥ 39 or E/e' ≥ 40 or E/e' ≥ 41 or E/e' ≥ 42 or E/e' ≥ 43 or E/e' ≥ 44 or E/e' ≥ 45 or E/e' ≥ 46 or E/e' ≥ 47 or E/e' ≥ 48 or E/e' ≥ 49 or E/e' ≥ 50 or E/e' ≥ 51 or E/e' ≥ 52 or E/e' ≥ 53 or E/e' ≥ 54 or E/e' ≥ 55 or E/e' ≥ 56 or E/e' ≥ 57 or E/e' ≥ 58 or E/e' ≥ 59 or E/e' ≥ 60 or E/e' ≥ 61 or E/e' ≥ 62 or E/e' ≥ 63 or E/e' ≥ 64 or E/e' ≥ 65 or E/e' ≥ 66 or E/e' ≥ 67 or E/e' ≥ 68 or E/e' ≥ 69 or E/e' ≥ 70 or E/e' ≥ 71 or E/e' ≥ 72 or E/e' ≥ 73 or E/e' ≥ 74 or E/e' ≥ 75 or E/e' ≥ 76 or E/e' ≥ 77 or E/e' ≥ 78 or E/e' ≥ 79 or E/e' ≥ 80 or E/e' ≥ 81 or E/e' ≥ 82 or E/e' ≥ 83 or E/e' ≥ 84 or E/e' ≥ 85 or E/e' ≥ 86 or E/e' ≥ 87 or E/e' ≥ 88 or E/e' ≥ 89 or E/e' 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Physio-pathologie Outils diagnostique Doppler pulvé mitral Doppler tissulaire anneau mitral Evaluation pression remplissage **Guidelines et mise en pratique**

Absence de dysfonction diastolique du VG

REVIEW

Ventricular diastolic abnormalities in the critically ill

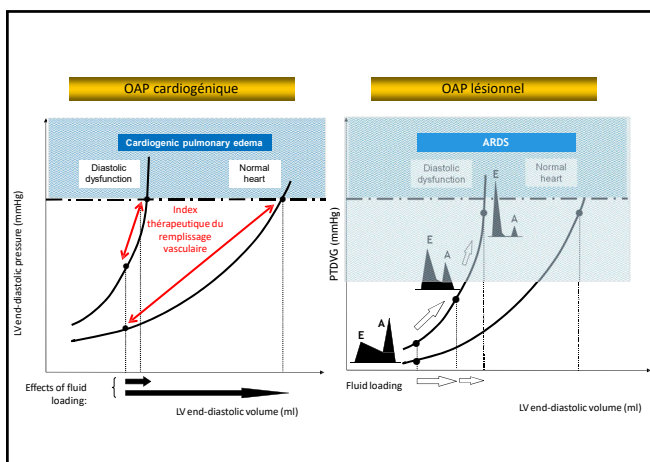
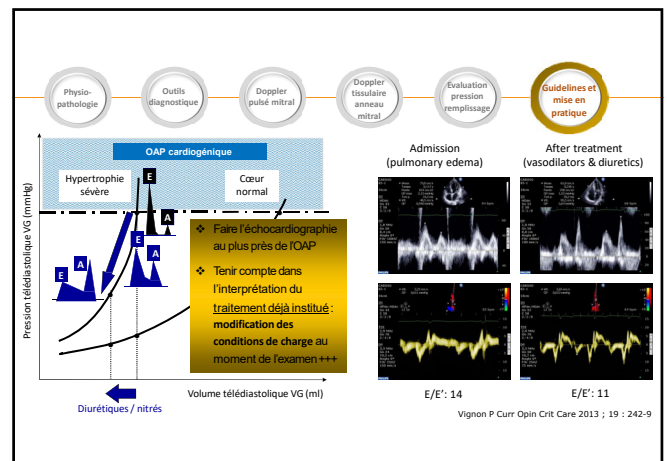
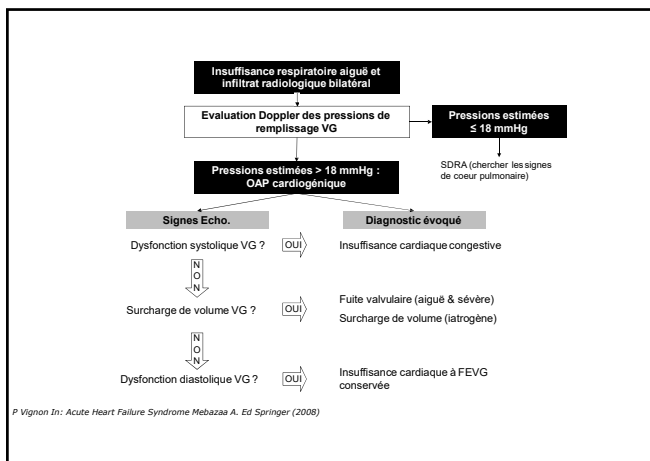
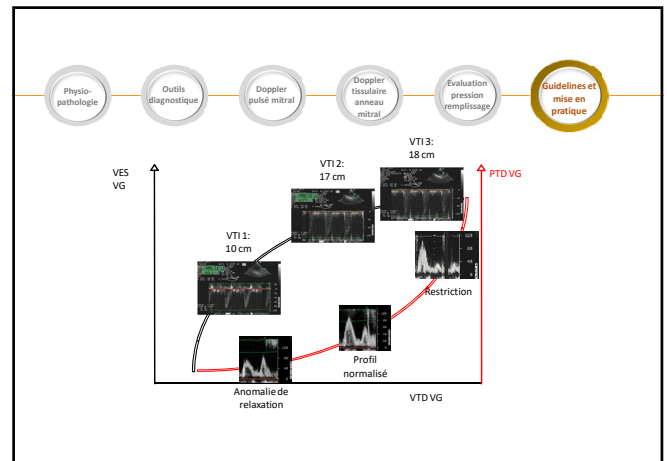
Philippe Vigouroux

Vignon P Curr Opin Crit Care 2013 ; 19 : 242-9

Echocardiographic findings allowing to rule out a relevant LV diastolic dysfunction

- No LV morphological abnormality
- Normal left atrial size
- Homogeneous pattern of LV contraction
- Normal or abnormal relaxation (grade I) pattern according to age, and no cardiac disease

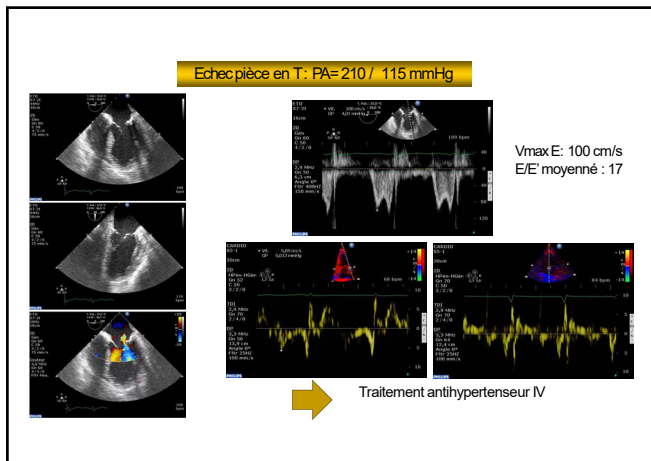
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Physio-pathologie Outils diagnostique Doppler pulvé mitral Doppler tissulaire anneau mitral Evaluation pression remplissage **Guidelines et mise en pratique**

Cas Clinique : échec de sevrage du respirateur

- Homme de 76 ans, hypertendu, cardiomyopathie ischémique avec FEVG 45%
- Pontages aorto-coronaires sans CEC (pas de problèmes peropératoires)
- Transfert pour sevrage difficile après 2 échecs d'épreuve de VS sur tube en T
- ETT : fonction systolique VG normale (FEVG 55%), E/E' moyenné à 10, IM minime
- Bilan hydrique négatif (-6 kgs sous diurétiques) : échec de l'épreuve de VS sur tube à 10 min
- Patient immédiatement reconnecté au respirateur et ETO en volume contrôlé.



Fonction diastolique et pression de remplissage du VG

- ❖ Propriétés diastoliques et pressions de remplissage du VG sont étroitement liées
- ❖ En cas de dysfonction diastolique, la fonction systolique peut être conservée ou non
- ❖ Le diagnostic d'OAP cardiogénique repose sur la mise en évidence d'une élévation des pressions de remplissage du VG à l'instant t, souvent associée à une dysfonction diastolique (sévère) & cardiopathie
- ❖ Les recommandations internationales ne sont pas adaptées au patient en état critique
- ❖ L'élévation des pressions de remplissage est l'information pertinente pour le réanimateur
- ❖ OAP à FEVG conservée : documenter au plus près de l'épisode pour éviter les diagnostics par excès.

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