université de BORDEAUX

CEC EN CHIRURGIE THORACIQUE

PR HADRIEN ROZÉ

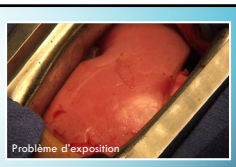
DU CEC JUIN 2024

EXPOSITION CHIRURGICALE

MAINTIENT DE L'HÉMATOSE
MAINTIENT DU DÉBIT CARDIAQUE

PROTECTION VENTILATION

PROTECTION PERFUSION



Problème d'exposition

Problème d'hématose

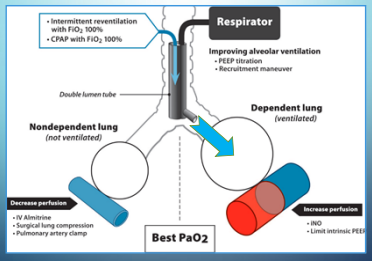
CARDIAQUE ET/OU PULMONAIRE

- **Assistance cardiaque**
- Hématose 100% CEC
  - Oxygénation
  - Décarboxylation
- +/-Ventilation alvéolaire
  - De 0 à 100%

* **Assistance respiratoire**
* Hématose mixte
* CEC ou ECMO
* Mécanique respiratoire
  * Volume aéré, volume courant
  * Pressions : Pplat, Pmo et PEEP
  * Fréquence respiratoire

Poumons sains | Poumons lésés

LA VENTILATION UNIPULMONAIRE



Roze et al. Anesthesiology 2011

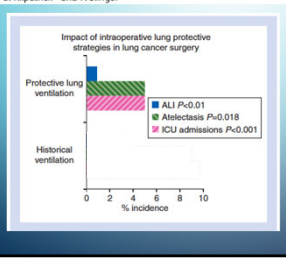
British Journal of Anaesthesia 105 (S1): i108–i116 (2010)
doi:10.1093/bja/aeq299

BJA

RESPIRATION AND THE AIRWAY

Lung protective strategies in anaesthesia

B. Kilpatrick* and P. Slinger



Protective
Moins de Volume = Moins de complications

VS

Historique
Gros Volume = Meilleure PaO2

ASSISTANCE VEINO VEINEUSE

- Objectif garantir l'hématose (sécurité): CaO_2, pas d'assistance du débit TaO_2 et extraction du CO_2
- Possibilité de diminuer la ventilation minute: Volume et fréquence
- Possibilité d'être protecteur avec une pression motrice contrôlée

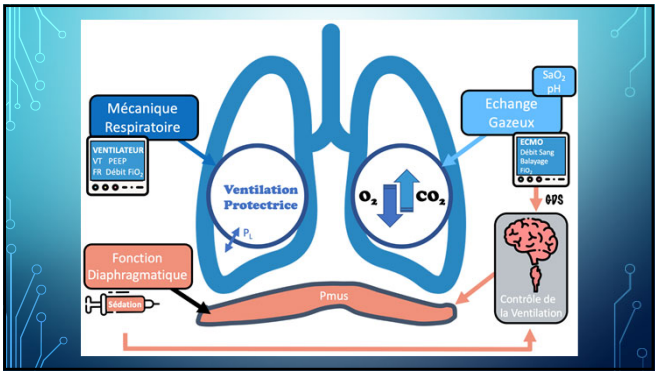
VENTILATION SOUS ECMO VV

Poumons lésés

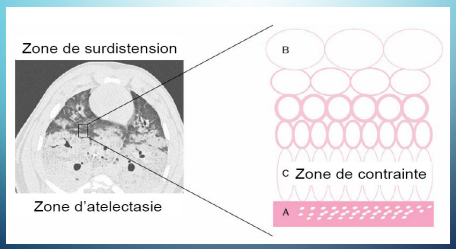
- Hématose
  - Oxygénation
  - Décarboxylation

* Mécanique respiratoire
  * Volume aéré et volume courant
  * Pressions : Pplat Pmo et PEP
  * Pression motrice
  * Fréquence respiratoire

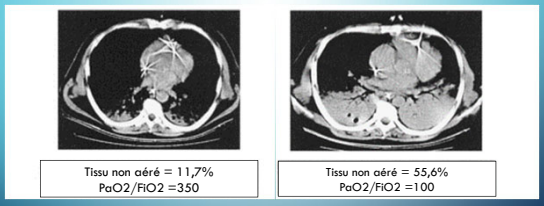
Dissociation



LÉSIONS ALVEOLAIRES DE LA VENTILATION



VOLUME PULMONAIRE AÉRÉ N'EST PAS LA CPT SI LÉSIONS

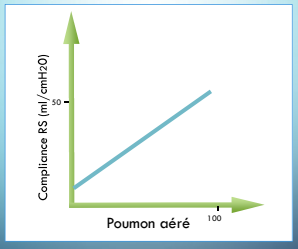


Tissu non aéré = 11,7%
PaO2/FiO2 =350

Tissu non aéré = 55,6%
PaO2/FiO2 =100

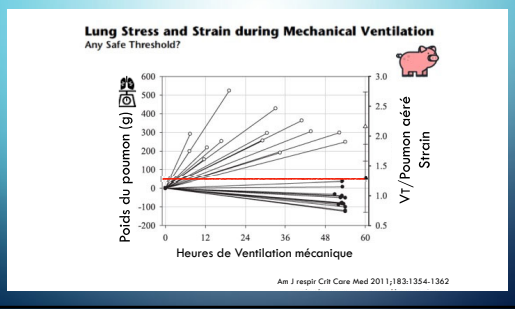
Faut il donner le même V_T ?

DANS LE SDRA LE POUMON AÉRÉ EST CORRÉLÉ À LA COMPLIANCE C_{RS}

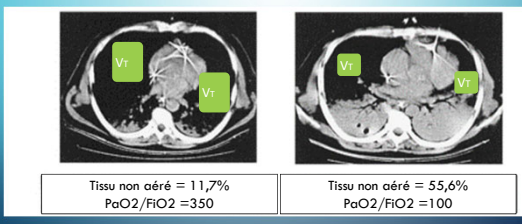


Gattinoni et al. Am rev Respir Dis 1987;136:730-736

EFFETS DU RATIO V_T/POUMON AÉRÉ SUR L'OEDEME



ON DOIT ADAPTÉ LE VT AU POUMON AÉRÉ (BABYLUNG)



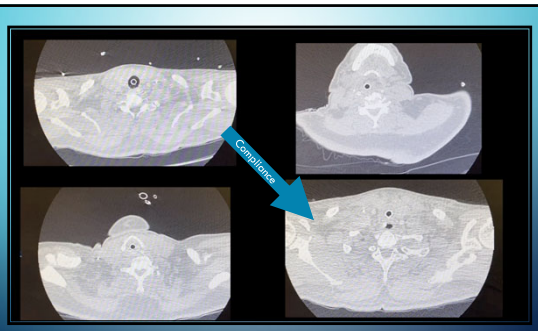
Tissu non aéré = 11,7% PaO2/FiO2 =350	Tissu non aéré = 55,6% PaO2/FiO2 =100

Hypercapnie permissive dans une certaine limite : pH <7,15

- Il faut adapter le V_T au volume pulmonaire aéré
- Le volume pulmonaire aéré est corrélé à la Compliance du système respiratoire (Crs)
- VT normalisé à la Crs = V_T/Crs = ~~V_T~~ / (~~V_T~~/Pplat-PEEPtot)

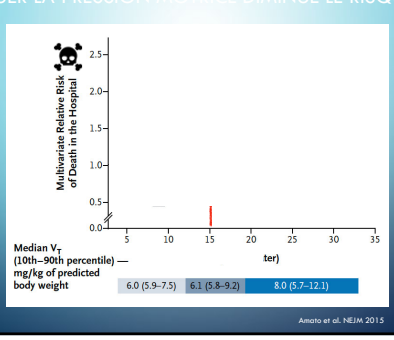
Donc

V_T/Crs= Plat-PEEPtot = Pression Motrice



SDRA COVID-19

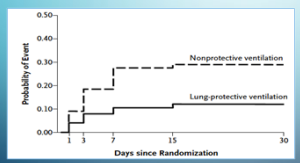
DIMINUER LA PRESSION MOTRICE DIMINUE LE RISQUE DE



Amato et al. NEJM 2015

VT PER OPÉRATOIRE EN EN CHIRURGIE ABDOMINALE

Protocole de ventilation protectrice :
V_T 6 à 8 ml/kg de poids idéal, PEEP 6 à 8 cmH20
et MRA: PEEP 30 cmH2O pendant 30 sec toutes les 30 minutes



MRA augmente poumon aéré
Vt diminué à 6-8 ml/kg PP

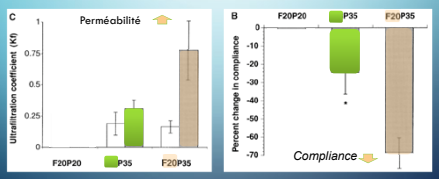
Ventilation protectrice améliore le pronostic post opératoire respiratoire

Futier et al. NEJM 203;369:428-37

Effects of Decreased Respiratory Frequency on Ventilator-induced Lung Injury

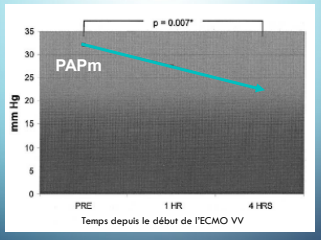
JOHN R. HOTCHKISS, Jr., LLUIS BLANCH, GASTON MURIAS, ALEXANDER B. ADAMS, DOUG A. OLSON, O. D. WANGENSTEEN, PERRY H. LEO, and JOHN J. MARINI

FRÉQUENCE RESPIRATOIRE



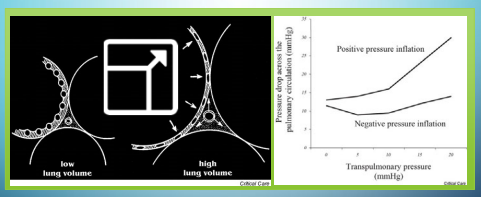
AM J RESPIR CRIT CARE MED 2000;161:463–468.

PVO_2 ELEVÉE SOUS ECMO-VV INHIBE LA VPH

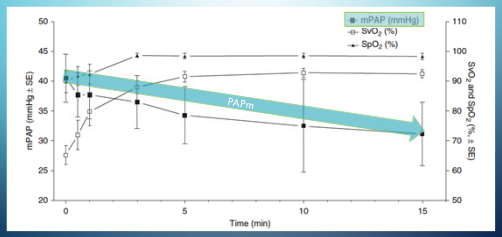


Dans cette étude la ventilation n'a pas été modifié sous ECMO !!

Ann Thorac Surg 2005;80:1872–80



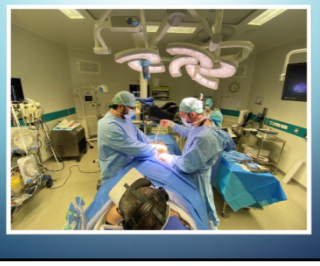
Right Ventricular Unloading after Initiation of Venovenous Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation



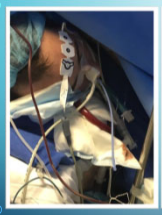
Miranda et al. AJRCCM 2015

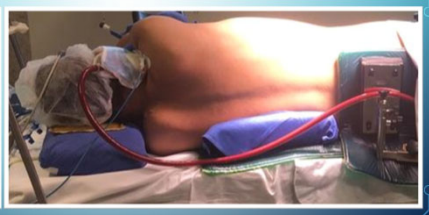
Pression motrice 25 cmH_2O

POSE SOUS HYPNOSE : ILD & EMPHYSEME

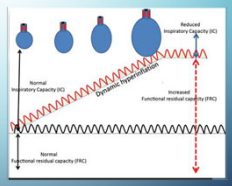


DLD



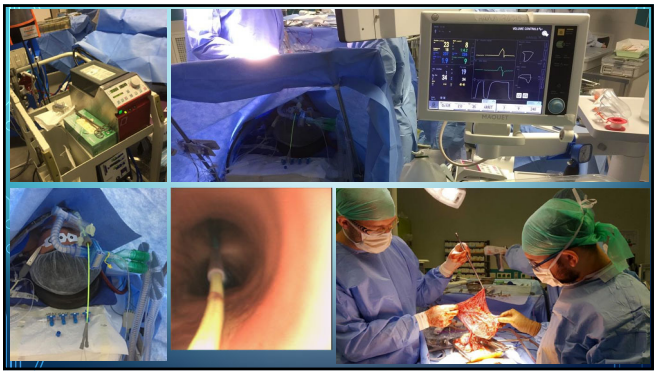


CHIRURGIE DE L'EMPHYSÈME



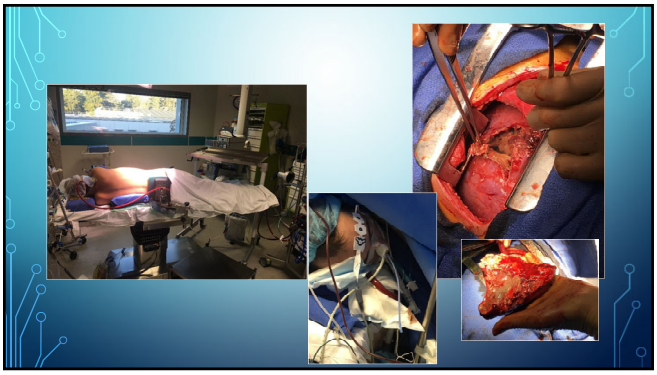
Hypoxémie, Hypercapnie, O_2 à domicile, VEMS<50%Théo, TLCO >30%, Cœur Pulmonaire Chronique?

Sécurité pour l'hématose et le risque de tamponnade gazeuse

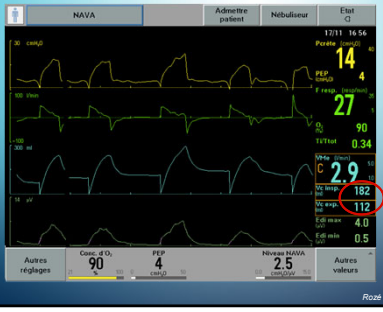


CHIRURGIE DE PROPRETÉ

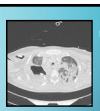
Contusion / abcès fistule / bronchopleurale

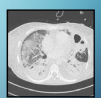


FISTULES BRONCHO PLEURALES

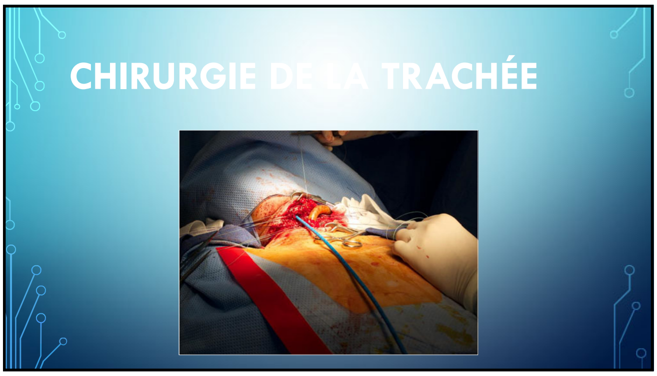


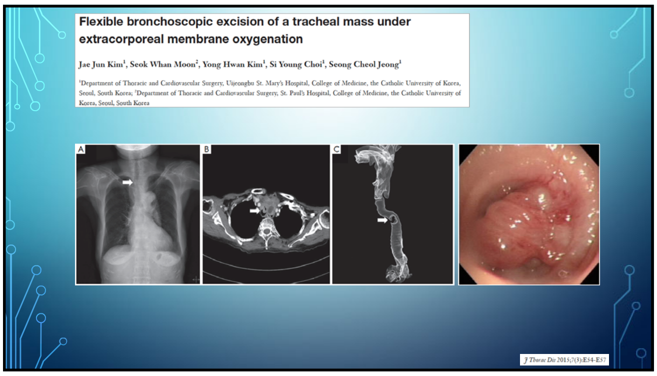
V_D/V_T

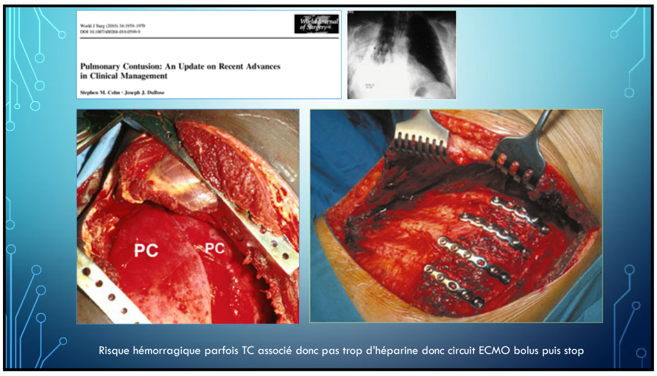


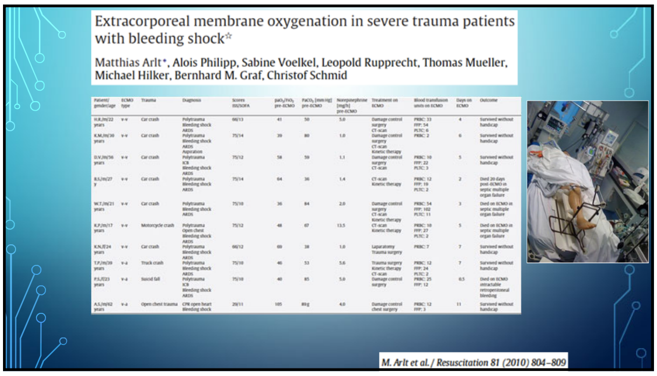


Rozé et al. Intensive Care Med. 2012;38:922-3


CHIRURGIE DE LA TRACHÉE


Flexible bronchoscopic excision of a tracheal mass under extracorporeal membrane oxygenation
Jae Jun Kim[1], Seok Whan Moon[2], Yong Hwan Kim[1], Si Young Choi[1], Seong Cheol Jeong[1]
[1]Department of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery, Uijeongbu St. Mary's Hospital, College of Medicine, the Catholic University of Korea, Seoul, South Korea; [2]Department of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery, St. Paul's Hospital, College of Medicine, the Catholic University of Korea, Seoul, South Korea
A
B
C


Pulmonary Contusion: An Update on Recent Advances in Clinical Management
Stephen M. Cohn · Joseph J. DuBose
PC
PC
Risque hémorragique parfois TC associé donc pas trop d'héparine donc circuit ECMO bolus puis stop


Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation in severe trauma patients with bleeding shock
Matthias Arlt*, Alois Philipp, Sabine Voelkel, Leopold Rupprecht, Thomas Mueller, Michael Hilker, Bernhard M. Graf, Christof Schmid
M. Arlt et al. / Resuscitation 81 (2010) 804–809

The use of extracorporeal membrane oxygenation therapy in the delayed surgical repair of a tracheal injury.
1. Sian K, McAllister B, Brady P.
Ann Thorac Surg. 2014 Jan;97(1):338-40. doi: 10.1016/j.athoracsur.2013.04.126.
PMID: 24384192
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Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation-assisted resection of goiter causing severe extrinsic airway compression.
2. Shao Y, Shen M, Ding Z, Liang Y, Zhang S.
Ann Thorac Surg. 2009 Aug;88(2):659-61. doi: 10.1016/j.athoracsur.2008.12.073.
PMID: 19632436
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Flexible bronchoscopic excision of a tracheal mass under extracorporeal membrane oxygenation.
3. Kim JJ, Moon SW, Kim YH, Choi SY, Jeong SC.
J Thorac Dis. 2015 Mar;7(3):E54-7. doi: 10.3978/j.issn.2072-1439.2015.01.26.
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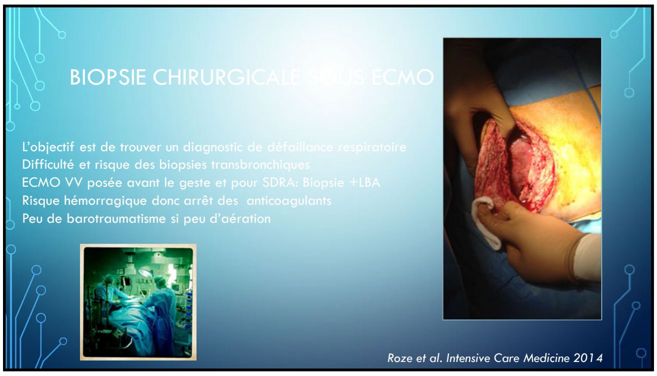

BIOPSIE CHIRURGICALE SOUS ECMO
L'objectif est de trouver un diagnostic de défaillance respiratoire
Difficulté et risque des biopsies transbronchiques
ECMO VV posée avant le geste et pour SDRA: Biopsie +LBA
Risque hémorragique donc arrêt des anticoagulants
Peu de barotraumatisme si peu d'aération
Roze et al. Intensive Care Medicine 2014

ASSISTANCE VEINO ARTERIELLE

- Objectif garantir l'hématose: CaO_2 et aussi une assistance du débit TaO_2 avec toujours une extraction du CO_2
- Possibilité de diminuer la ventilation minute: Volume et fréquence
- Possibilité d'être protecteur avec un pression motrice contrôlée
- Possibilité d'etre protecteur de la circulation pulmonaire

Consequences of Vascular Flow on Lung Injury Induced by Mechanical Ventilation

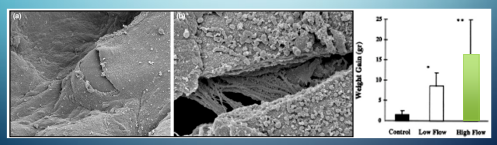
Lapins avec poumons lésés

ALAIN F. BROCCARD, JOHN R. HOTCHKISS, NAOTO KUWAYAMA, DOUGLAS A. OLSON, SABA JAMAL, DOUGLAS O. WANGENSTEEN, and JOHN J. MARINI

Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis/St. Paul; and Department of Laboratory Medicine and Pathology, Regions Hospital, St. Paul, Minnesota

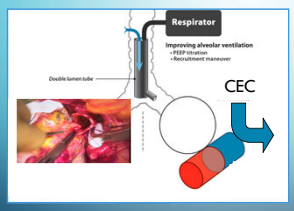
Start of ventilation	Control Group	Low-flow Group
Pplat	15.2 ± 0.4	29.9 ± 0.2
PEEP total	5.4 ± 0.2	1.2 ± 0.4
Vt, ml	13 ± 4[†]	96 ± 12[†]
Pap mean, mm Hg	21.6 ± 6.2	22.8 ± 3.7

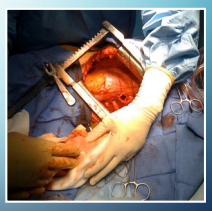
Débit sanguin p



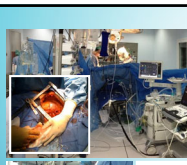
AM J RESPIR CRIT CARE MED 1998;157:1935–1942.

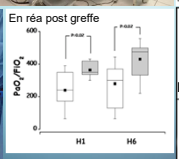
VENTILATION ET PERFUSION PROTECTRICES

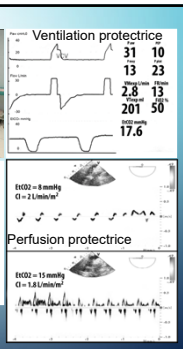




Contrôler le débit de perfusion du premier greffon

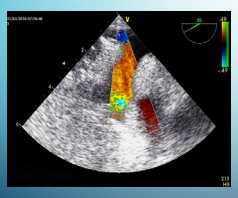


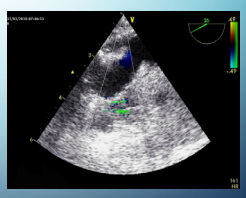




Roze et al. J Cardiothorac Vasc Anesth. 2013;27:467-73.

RETOUR VEINEUX PULMONAIRE CONTRÔLÉ

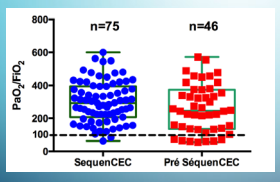


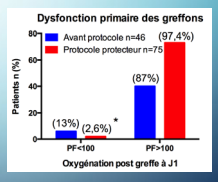


Avant CEC

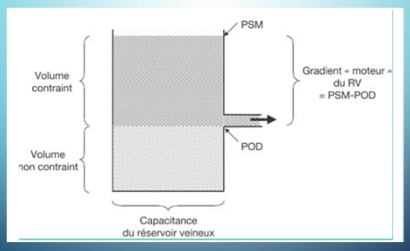
Sous CEC

CEC ET GREFFE PULMONAIRE EN 2017 (N=131)



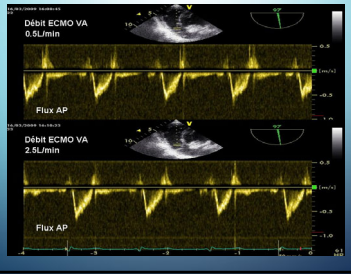


POMPES CENTRIFUGES



La pompe centrifuge est un accélérateur de flux lié à un gradient de pression

ITV SOUS 2 DEBITS D'ECMO CHEZ UN MUCO



The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL of MEDICINE

Normothermic Ex Vivo Lung Perfusion in Clinical Lung Transplantation

N Engl J Med 2011;364:1431-40.

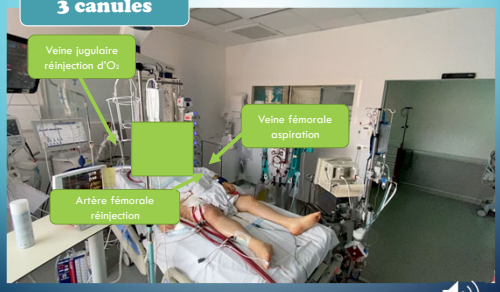
CEC EX VIVO PRE GREFFE PULMONAIRE

HTAP EN CHIRURGIE THORACIQUE

- Contre indication a la chirurgie d'exérèse du poumon
- Autres chirurgie, recours à l'assistance ou pas …
- Transplantation pulmonaire pour HTAP: ECMO VA pre induction si septum paradoxal PAPs > 90 mmHg
- Protection de la circulation pulmonaire (TBP) post greffe

ECMO Hybride VV + VA

3 canules



ECMO et VNI

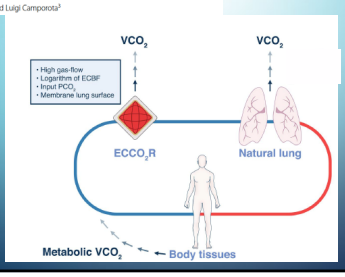
Canule double courant (fémorale)

Intensive Care Med
https://doi.org/10.1007/s00134-022-06827-6

SPECIAL ISSUE INSIGHT

Physiology of extracorporeal CO_2 removal

Luciano Gattinoni[1*], Silvia Coppola[2] and Luigi Camporota[3]



UNDERSTANDING THE DISEASE

Understanding hypoxemia on $ECCO_2R$: back to the alveolar gas equation

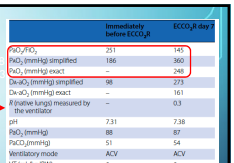
Jean-Luc Diehl[1,2*], Alain Mercat[3] and Antonio Pesenti[4,5]

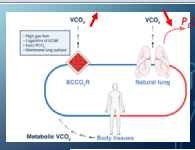
$$P_AO_2 = P_iO_2 - \frac{P_ACO_2}{R}$$

R le quotient respiratoire peut être << 0,8

$$R = \frac{P_ECO_2 \times (1 - FiO_2)}{P_iO_2 - PEO_2 - (PECO_2 \times F^iO_2)}$$

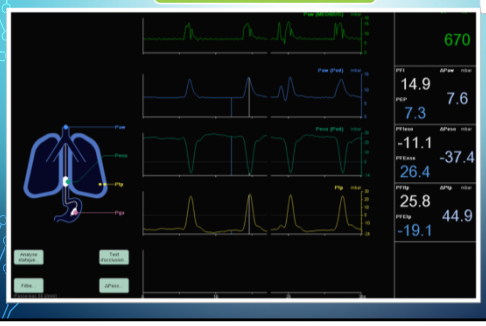
R diminue avec la PAO_2 puis la PaO_2





Intensive Care Med (2019) 45:255–256

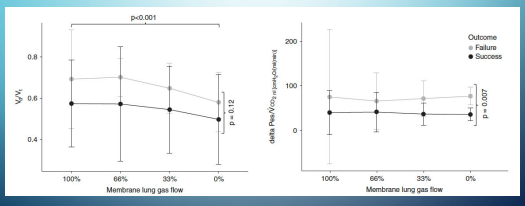
Compliance TP courbe PV débit lent
PEEP 6 à 20 ml.cmH_2O^{-1}



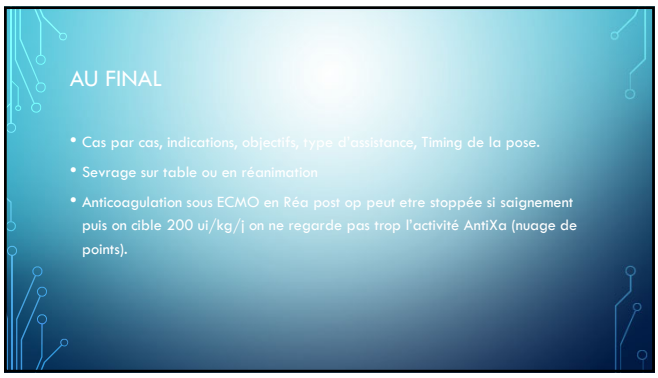
ORIGINAL ARTICLE

End-Tidal to Arterial P_{CO_2} Ratio as Guide to Weaning from Venovenous Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation

Stefano Lazzari[1,2*], Federica Romitti[1*], Mattia Busana[1], Francesco Vassalli[3], Matteo Bonifazi[1], Matteo Maria Macrì[4], Lorenzo Giosa[4], Francesca Collino[4], Daniel Heise[1], Martin Golinski[1], Simone Gattarello[2], Lars-Olav Harnisch[1], Serena Brusatori[1], Roberta Maj[1,2], Carmelo Zinnato[1], Konrad Meissner[1], Michael Quintel[1,2], Onnen Moerer[1], John J. Marini[5], Barnaby Sanderson[1], Luigi Camporota[1], and Luciano Gattinoni[1]



Am J Respir Crit Care Med Vol 206, Iss 8, pp 973-980, Oct 15, 2022


AU FINAL
• Cas par cas, indications, objectifs, type d'assistance, Timing de la pose.
• Sevrage sur table ou en réanimation
• Anticoagulation sous ECMO en Réa post op peut etre stoppée si saignement puis on cible 200 ui/kg/j on ne regarde pas trop l'activité AntiXa (nuage de points).